## Actual Life Applications of Al

Adam Novozámský

The Czech Academy of Sciences
Institute of Information Theory and Automation
Prague, Czechia

http://adamnovozamsky.com/









## Department of Image Processing



Institute of Information Theory and Automation Czech Academy of Sciences

- 28 persons
- CZ & European industrial projects
- CZ & European grants



- teaching at universities
- PhD students

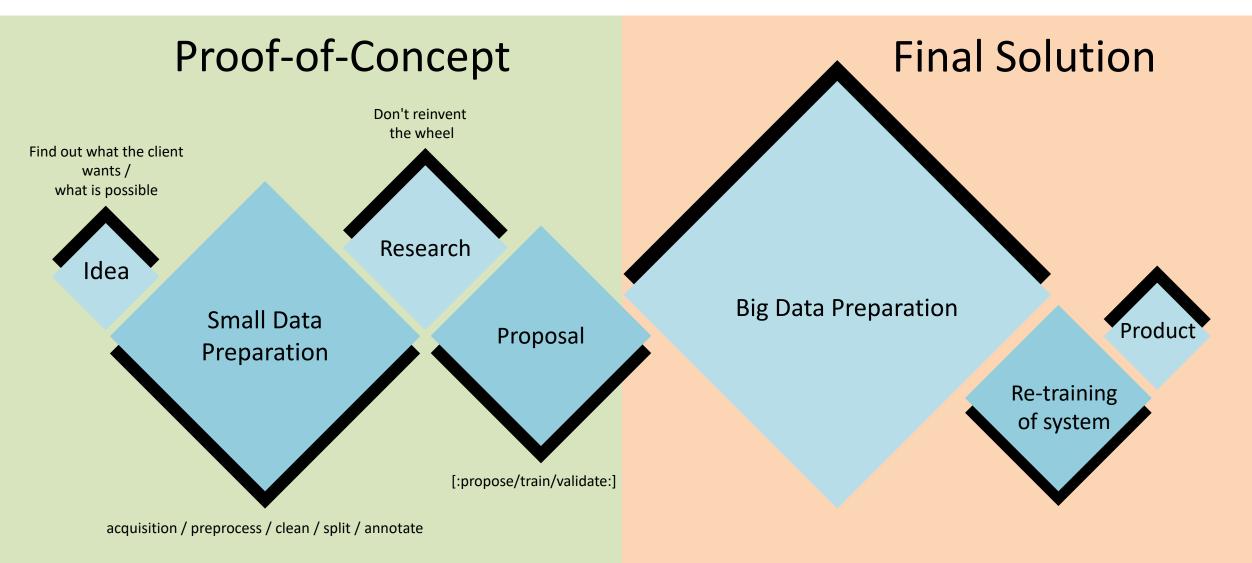








# Experience with Al projects









# Selected Projects

1

#### Industry





2

# Biology

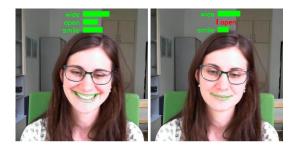




3

#### Healthcare





4

#### Cultural Heritage



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# Selected Projects

1

## Industry





2

Biology







#### Healthcare







#### Cultural Heritage



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## System for Automatic Size and Type Control of Car Rims



Car and wheel detection

Wheel classification

Wheel size estimation

Wheels comparison





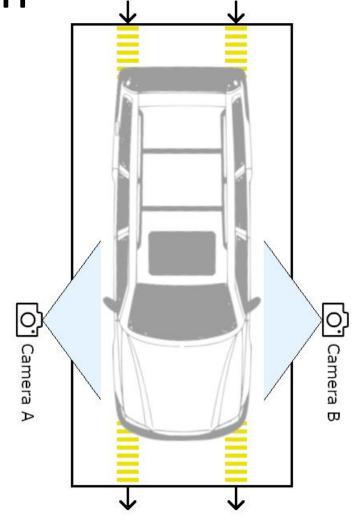






Scanning System





2x 1fps Full HD cameras

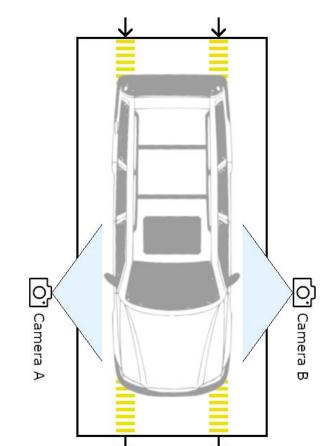


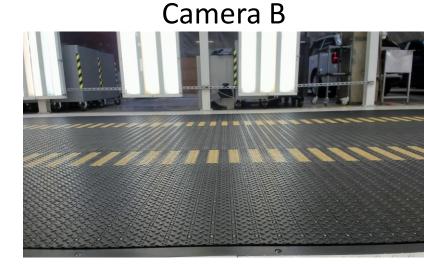
















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Camera A





#### **Data Collection**

Normal brightness



High brightness



Occlusions



**Scooters** 









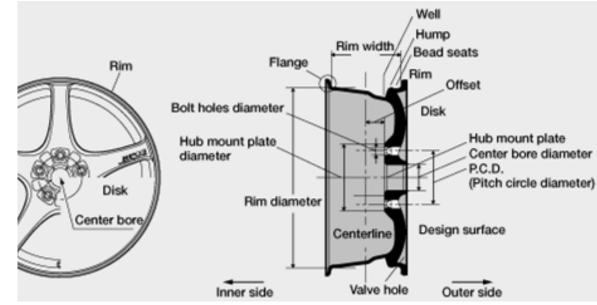


## Detection - YOLOv5 & Hough Transform

- ±7M parameters
- Transfer Learning on pretrained weight MSCOCO
- Inference time circa 26ms

Class	Labels	Precision	Recall	mAP@.5
Wheel	182	0.983	0.97	0.993
Car	300	0.983	0.98	0.993
Bolt	475	1.000	0.998	0.995
Rim	95	0.984	1.000	0.995













#### Classification - EfficientNet

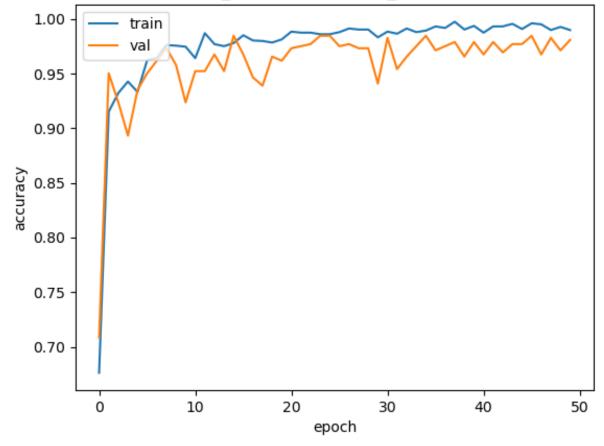
31 classes of rims – 100 train, 25 validation and 25 test per class

#### Augmentation



**Industry** 

#### Accuracy on Test Set = **98.6%**



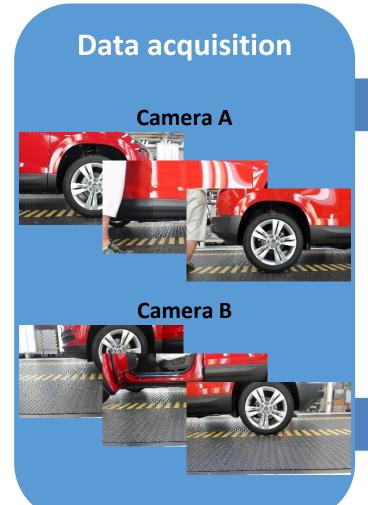






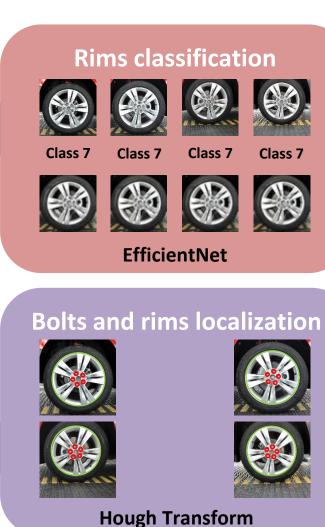


## Our Final System



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&

**Object** trekking





#### Prototype app

**Detection visualisation** 

Hough parameters tuning

Size estimation testing





# Selected Projects

1

#### Industry





2

## Biology







#### Healthcare







#### Cultural Heritage



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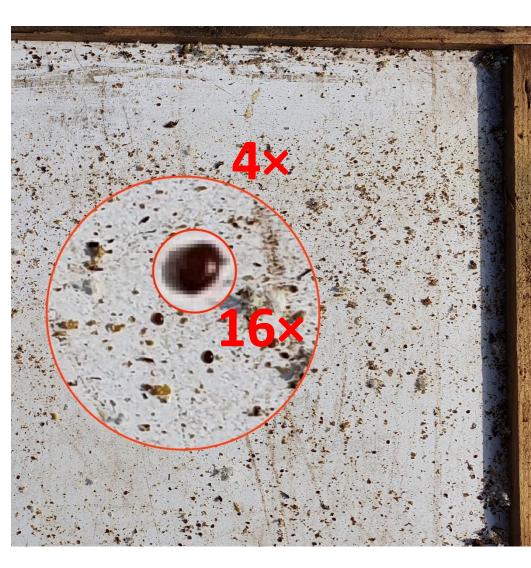
## Monitoring of Varroa Infestation rate in Beehives



















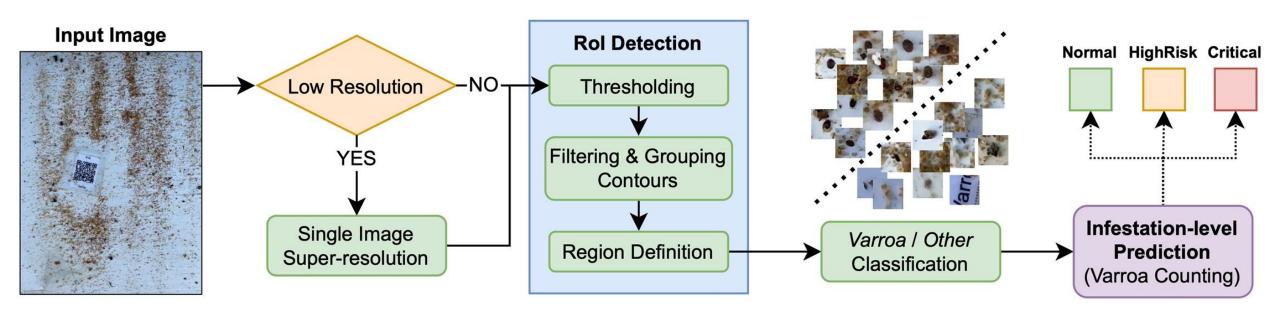


Biology





## Methodology

















## Pre-processing: Single Image Super-resolution

















Original

**x2** 

x4

**8**x







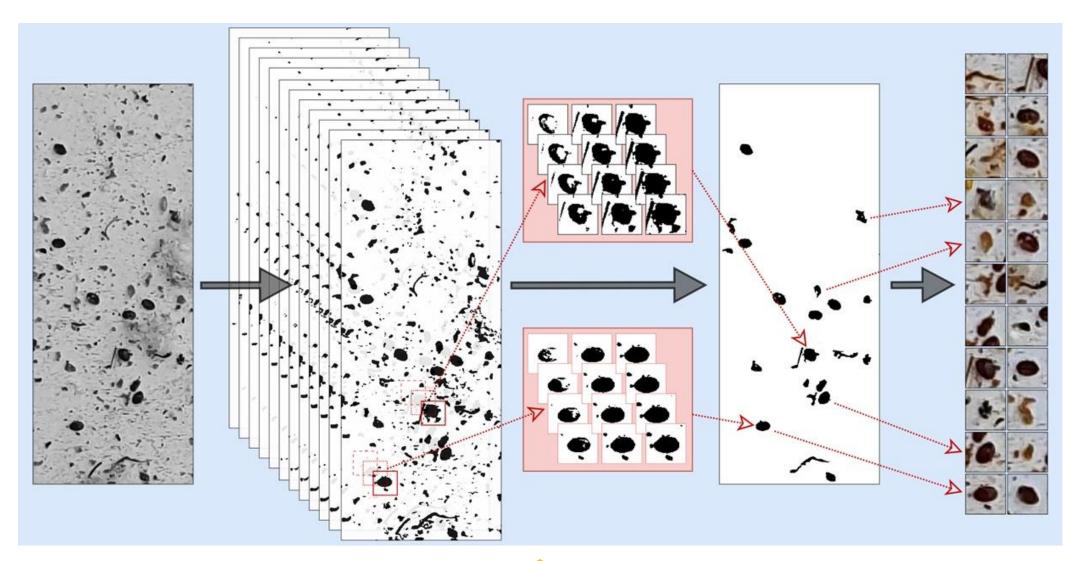








#### **Rol Detection**











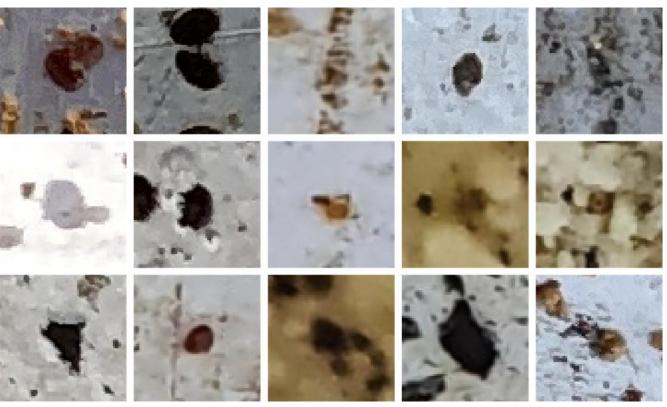






### Classification – Our shallow CNN

- Standardly around 2000 Rols
  - In the autumn season up to 10000



Biology

#### VarroaNet

Layer	Out. Shape	Params	
Conv2d	[6, 60, 60]	456	
MaxPool2d	[6, 30, 30]	-	
Conv2d	[12, 28, 28]	660	
MaxPool2d	[12, 14, 14]	-	
Conv2d	[12, 12, 12]	1,308	
MaxPool2d	[12, 6, 6]	-	
Linear	[100]	43,300	
Linear	[50]	5,050	
Linear	[2]	102	















#### Classification – Our shallow CNN

Architecture	Sensitivity	Specificity	F1 <sup>m</sup>	Params
MobileNet-V3-S-0.75	98.3%	89.3%	89.3%	1.0M
SE-MnasNet-0.75	98.9%	88.5%	93.0%	1.6M
FBNetV3	98.8%	89.9%	93.3%	6.6M
VarroaNet	98.4%	90.5%	92.1%	0.1M

The proposed model complexity is up to  $100 \times lower >> with a similar accuracy.$ 









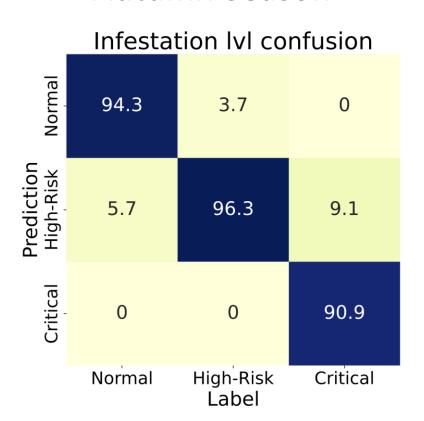




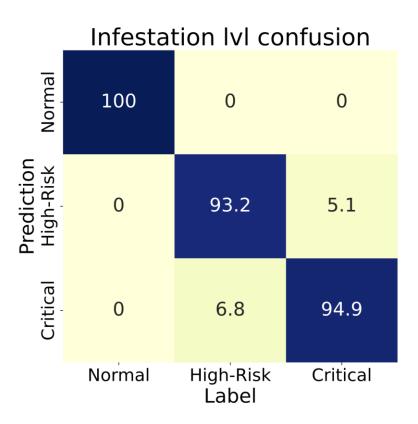


#### Results – Infestation level

#### **Autumn Season**



#### Winter Season



Many more Varroa mites fall in autumn than in winter.







# Selected Projects

1

Industry





2

Biology

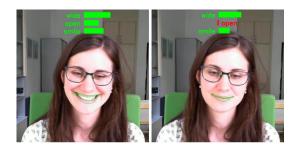




3

Healthcare





4

Cultural Heritage



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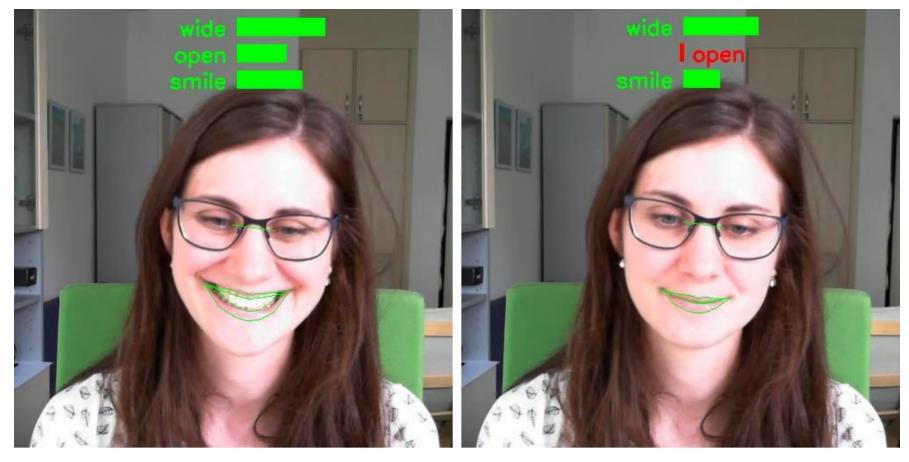








## ASSISLT: Computer-aided speech therapy tool



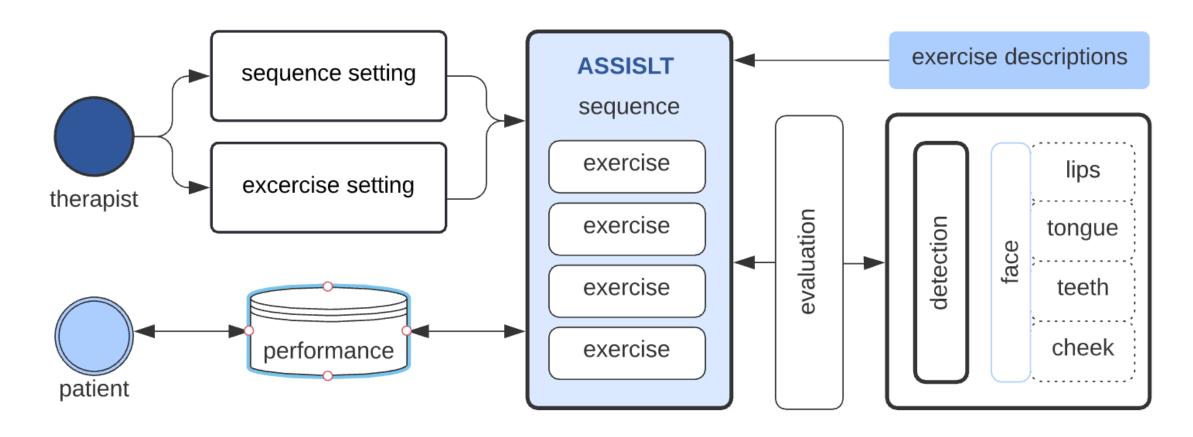
First speech therapy application No special hardware necessary







#### Automatic evaluation of speech therapy exercises



Augmented reality module leading the exercise moves



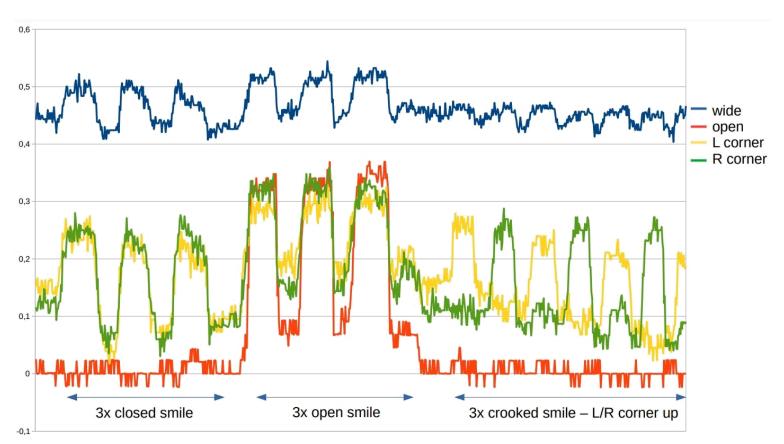


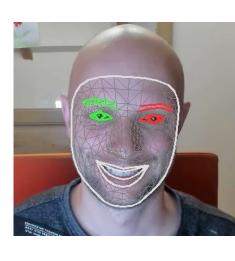




## **Lips Detection**

- Facial keypoints acquired from MediaPipe library
- Specific combination of the features for each exercise







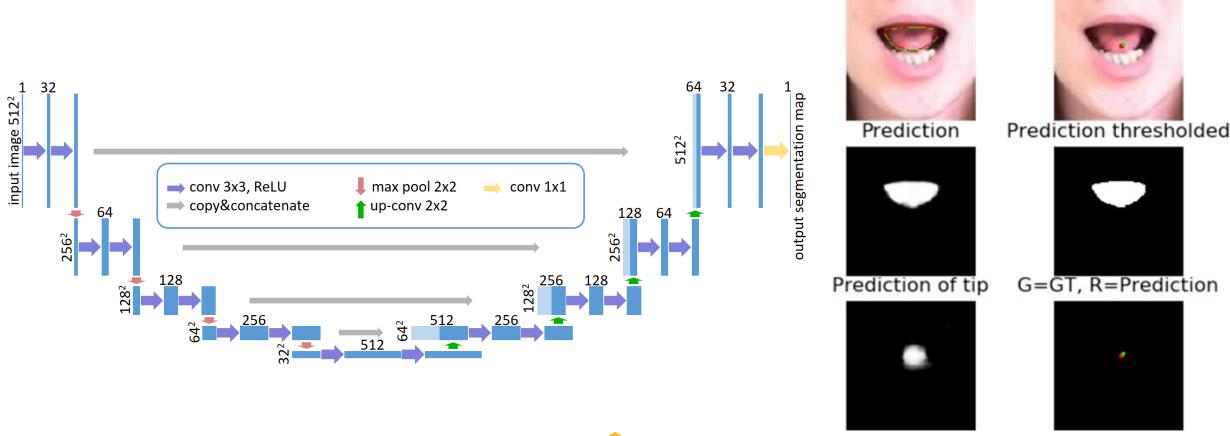






## Detection of tongue and its tip

- Based on the convolutional neural network U-net
- Output two results mask for tongue & mask for its tip





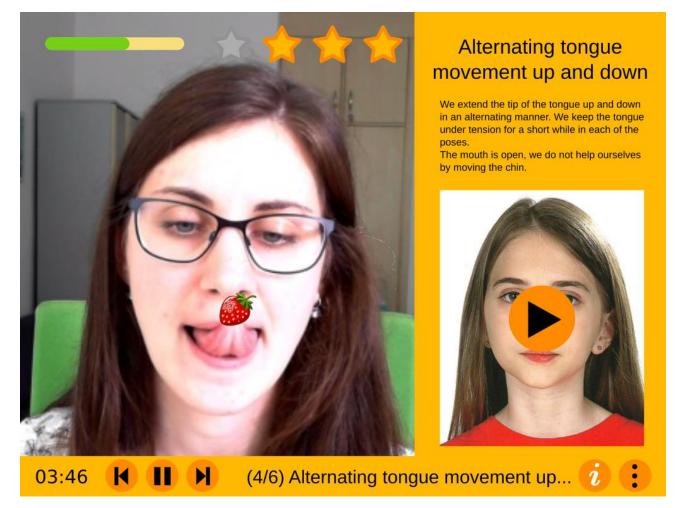






#### **ASSISLT**

#### **Automated Software System for Speech Therapy**







# Selected Projects



Industry





2

Biology







Healthcare







## Cultural Heritage



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## Automatic annotation tool for image-based collections



- Vienna City Library
  - Over 350.000 posters
- Poof-of-Concept for automatic annotation tool
  - 5000 posters







#### OCR in the Wild



#### Image Retrieval

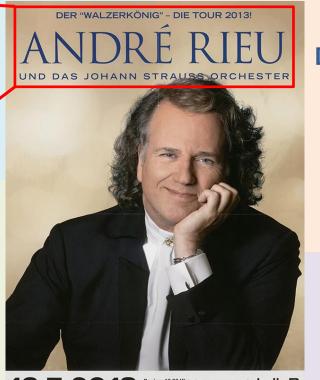








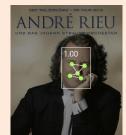
#### Input







#### Face detection & recognition



18.5.2013 wiener stad















#### **Object detection**













#### Tesseract / EasyOCR /...



## Final System



Clients

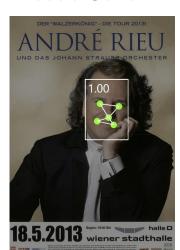


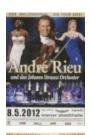


Flask server

#### **MTCNN**











#### **Transfer Learning**









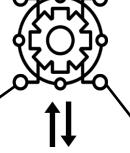




**Cultural Heritage** 



ResNet152/EfficientNet-b3/...

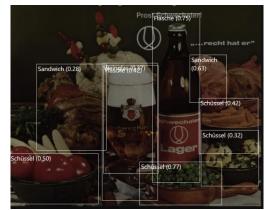






#### YOLOv5







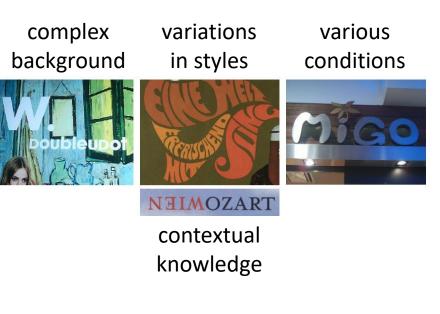






#### OCR

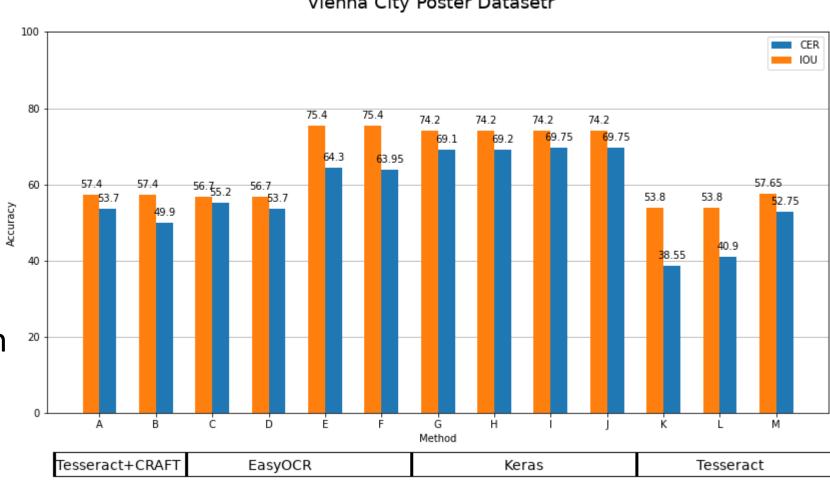
#### Vienna City Poster Datasetr



**IoU**: Intersection over Union

**CER**: Character Error Rate

Validated on 257 posters



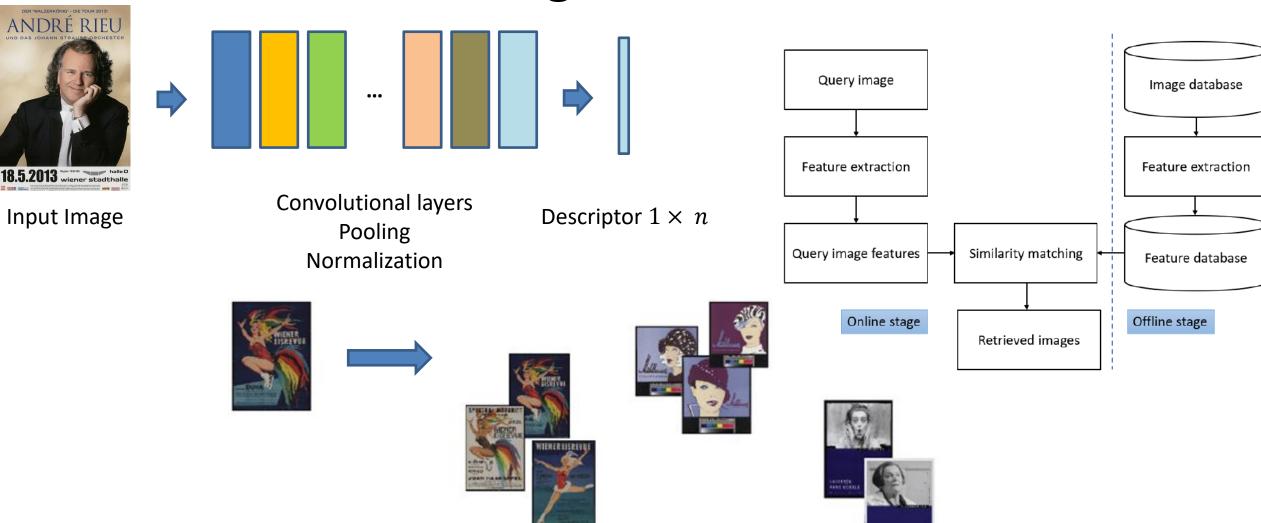








## Image Retrieval











# t-SNE visualization (EfficientNet)











## Image Retrieval

Query images





10











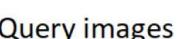
























FAUST

































































**Cultural Heritage** 









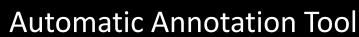




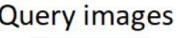




























































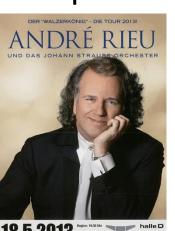






## Face Detection & Recognition

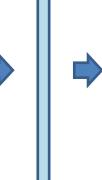
#### Input





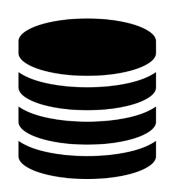


**ARCFACE** 



Descriptor  $1 \times 512$ 

 $l_2 - norm$ 









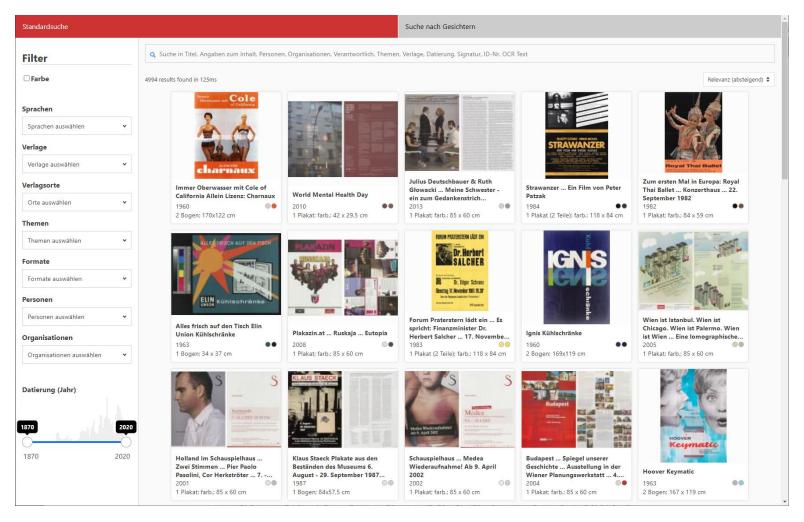








## Final System - Web application







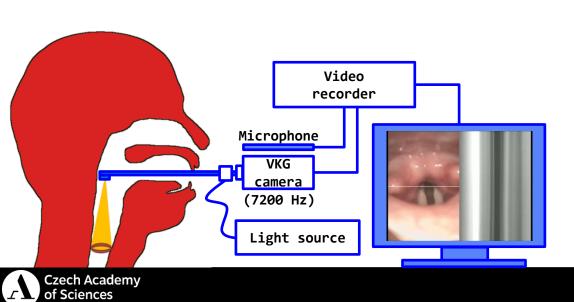
# Other Selected Projects

## Agriculture

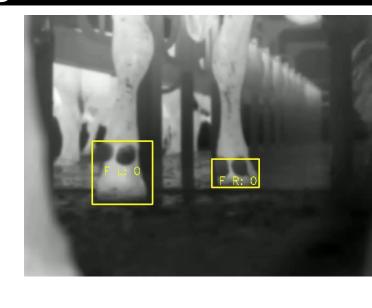
Estimation of Temperature Index Based On The Cows Legs

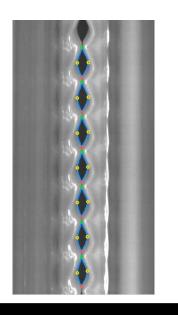
#### Medicine

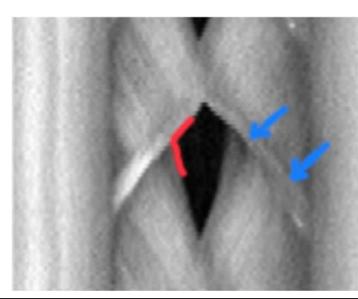
Detection of the glottis















## Thank you for your attention!

Adam Novozámský

The Czech Academy of Sciences
Institute of Information Theory and Automation
Prague, Czechia

http://adamnovozamsky.com/





